

#### What does the Bible claim about itself?

### 2 Timothy 3:16-17

All Scripture is God-breathed and is useful for teaching, rebuking, correcting and training in righteousness, so that the servant of God may be thoroughly equipped for every good work.

# **Divine Inspiration**

God divinely influenced the human authors of the Scriptures in such a way that what they wrote was the very Word of God.

### 4 Reasons To Trust the Bible

1) Historically Reliable



### **Customs of Abraham**

Ancient Nuzi Modern Iraq 1920s-1940s



It is now becoming increasingly clear that the traditions of the patriarchal age preserved in the book of Genesis reflect with remarkable accuracy the actual conditions of the ancient near east in the middle bronze age.

-William F. Albright

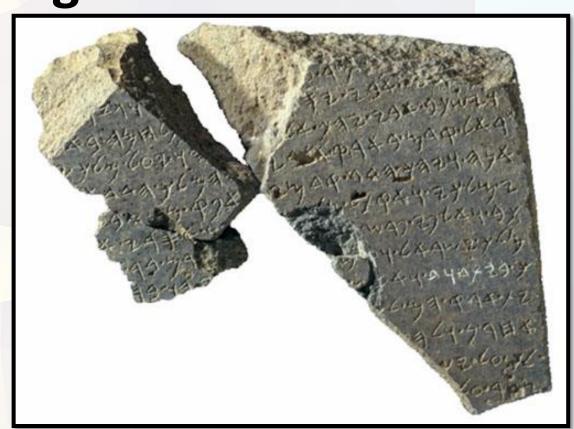
### Hittites

Ancient Bogazkale Modern Turkey 1912



# **King David**

Tel Dan Stele Northern Israel 1993



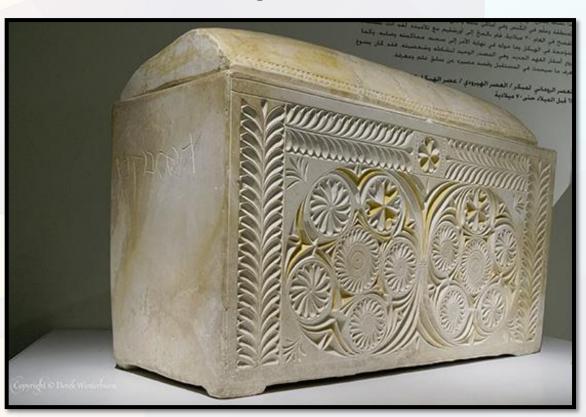
### **Pontius Pilot**

Caesarea 1961



# **High Priest, Caiaphas**

Bone Box Israel Tomb 1990



### **Roman Crucifixion Practices**

1<sup>st</sup> Century Israel Tomb 1967



The more you dig out of the ground the more the Bible proves to be right!

-Lon Solomon

### 4 Reasons To Trust the Bible

1) Historically Reliable

2) Early Writings

# **Test of Ancient Reliability**

How close in time were the writings to the actual events?

# The writers of the New Testament wrote within 15-40 years after Jesus died.

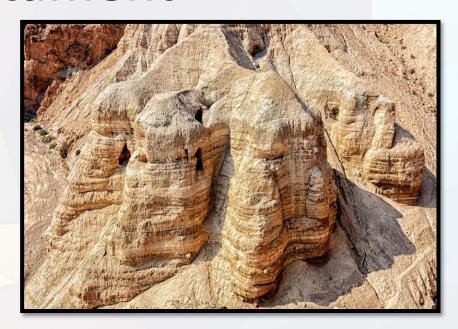
### 4 Reasons To Trust the Bible

Historically Reliable
 Early Writings

# 3) The Abundance and Accuracy of Ancient Manuscripts

### **Old Testament**





Dead Sea Scrolls, 1947

### **Dead Sea Scrolls**



40,000 Fragments/Scrolls

## Isaiah Scroll, Israel Museum



# New Testament 24,000 Ancient Copies 5,800 Greek Copies

AUTHOR	ВООК	DATE WRITTEN	EARLIEST COPIES	TIME GAP	NO. OF COPIES
Homer	Iliad	800 B.C.	c. 400 B.C.	c. 400 yrs.	643
Herodotus	History	480-425 B.C.	c. A.D. 900	c. 1,350 yrs.	8
Thucydides	History	460-400 B.C.	c. A.D. 900	c. 1,300 yrs	8
Plato		400 B.C.	c. A.D. 900	c. 1,300 yrs	7
Caesar	Gallic Wars	100-44 B.C.	c. A.D. 900	c. 1,000 yrs	10
Livy	History of Rome	59 B.C. – A.D. 17	4 <sup>th</sup> Cent. (partial) mostly 10th cent.	c. 400 yrs c. 1000 yrs	1 partial 19 copies
Tacitus	Annals	A.D. 100	c. A.D. 1100	c. 1,000 yrs	20
Pliny the Younger	Natural History	A.D. 61-113	c. A.D. 850	c. 750 yrs	7
New Testament		A.D. 50-100	c. 114 (fragment) c. 200 (books) c. 250 (most of NT) c. 325 (complete NT)	+50 yrs 100 yrs 150 yrs. 225 yrs.	5366

# What about the errors?

### **Textual Variants**

99% of them fall into these categories:

1)Spelling errors2) Word order changes3) Article "The"

### **Textual Variants**

What about the 1%? Change the meaning of a text

### 1 Thessalonians 2:7

Variant #1 But we were gentle among you, like a nursing mother taking care of her own children.

Variant #2 But we were infants among you, like a nursing mother taking care of her own children.

## Where are the big ones?

None of the differences affect one belief of Christians.

### 4 Reasons To Trust the Bible

1) Historically Reliable
2) Early Writings
3) The Abundance and Accuracy of Ancient Manuscripts

4) Fulfilled Prophecy

Odds that someone could have actually fulfilled even 8 of the 60 major prophecies about the Messiah:

1 in 1x10<sup>17</sup>

1 in 100,000,000,000,000,000 chance

-Mathematician, Peter Stoner

### 4 Reasons To Trust the Bible

Historically Reliable
 Early Writings
 The Abundance and Accuracy of Ancient Manuscripts
 Fulfilled Prophecy



# EXPLORING THE BASICS OF CHRISTIANITY BEGINS APRIL 8

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